#### Disclaimer

➤ The material covered in this presentation is intended only to educate and does **not** constitute legal advice. Viewers should not act on the information provided without seeking professional legal counsel. Neither transmission nor receipt of these materials creates an attorney-client relationship between the author/presenter and the receiver.

## OVERVIEW OF NORMAL EVICTION (UNLAWFUL DETAINER) PROCESS

LANDLORD SERVES TENANT WITH NOTICE (3, 30, 60 or 90 days) LANDLORD FILES EVICTION LAWSUIT AT THE COURT AND THE COURT ISSUES A SUMMONS

LANDLORD SERVED TENANT WITH EVICTION LAWSUIT TENANT HAS
5 COURT
DAYS TO
RESPOND
TO THE
LAWSUIT OR
AN
AUTOMATIC
JUDGMENT
IS ENTERED

TRIAL IS
HELD WITHIN
20 DAYS OF
LANDLORD
REQUESTING
THE CASE BE
SET FOR
TRIAL

JUDGE MAKES A DECISION ABOUT THE CASE

IF JUDGE
DECIDES
AGAINST
TENANT,
SHERIFF WILL
LOCK
TENANT OUT
OF UNIT AT
LEAST 5
DAYS LATER

## HOW HAS COVID19 AFFECTED TENANTS RIGHTS?

#### **STATEWIDE**

- Executive Order N-37-20 (March 27, 2020)
  - Requires a tenant to notify their landlord in writing that they will be unable to pay rent due to COVID19 within 7 days of rent being due.
  - Does not extend the time a tenant has to pay but delays the filing of an eviction lawsuit based on non-payment.

https://www.gov.ca.gov/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/3.27.20-EO-N-37-20.pdf

## EVICTION MORATORIUMS IN THE COURTS

- On April 7, 2020, the Judicial Council issued an eviction moratorium which does 3 things:
- State of Emergency started on March 4, 2020.

Prohibits courts from issuing a Summons in an eviction lawsuit until 90 days after the State of Emergency ends.

Prohibits courts from entering a default judgment against a tenant until 90 days after the State of Emergency ends.

Trial must now be heard at least 60 days after the landlord requests the trial be set.

Possible exception to moratorium if LL states tenant's actions are risk to public health

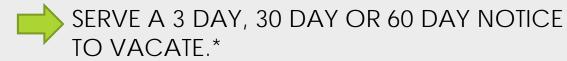
### Local Ordinances

- County of Los Angeles
  - Prohibits evictions for non-payment of rent and no fault evictions.
  - Gives Tenants 6 months to pay the rent they missed IF they gave their landlord a letter stating they could not pay due to COVID19 within 7 days of rent being due.
- City of Los Angeles
  - ▶ The Mayor's Order (March 15, 2020)
  - Landlords were not prohibited from filing new eviction cases.
  - Rent is still due as usual.
  - ▶ For a tenant to stay in their home if facing an eviction for nonpayment of rent during the Covid-19 crisis, the tenant must bring evidence and witnesses to prove to the court that the Covid-19 crisis was the cause of their problem with paying rent.

## SPECIAL EVICTION DEFENSE FOR FEDERALLY SUBSIDIZED HOUSING

- Lasts 120 days from March 27, 2020.
- Prohibits landlords from filing new eviction actions based on nonpayment of rent.
  - In California this will extend longer than 120 days because of the eviction moratorium.
- After the 120 days is up, landlord must serve at least a 30 day notice to begin eviction process.
- Prohibits landlords in covered properties from charging late fees or other fees.

## WHAT LANDLORDS CAN DO:



\*Cannot be pay or quit that is Covid-19 related.

ASK YOU TO SIGN A REPAYMENT AGREEMENT BUT CANNOT REQUIRE IT.

# WHAT LANDLORDS CANNOT DO:



#### ENGAGE IN SELF-HELP EVICTION INCLUDING:

- ► Changing the locks on the unit.
- Shutting off essential utilities like power and water.



REFUSE TO MAKE EMERGENCY REPAIRS.

#### Resources

- For direct legal services for tenants located in South East Los Angeles or Orange County, please contact Community Legal Aid Socal at:
  - **(800)** 834-5001



Advocates for Justice in Orange and Los Angeles Counties