

2012/2013 STD
Surveillance Data:
US, California and
Los Angeles County

**November 25, 2014** 

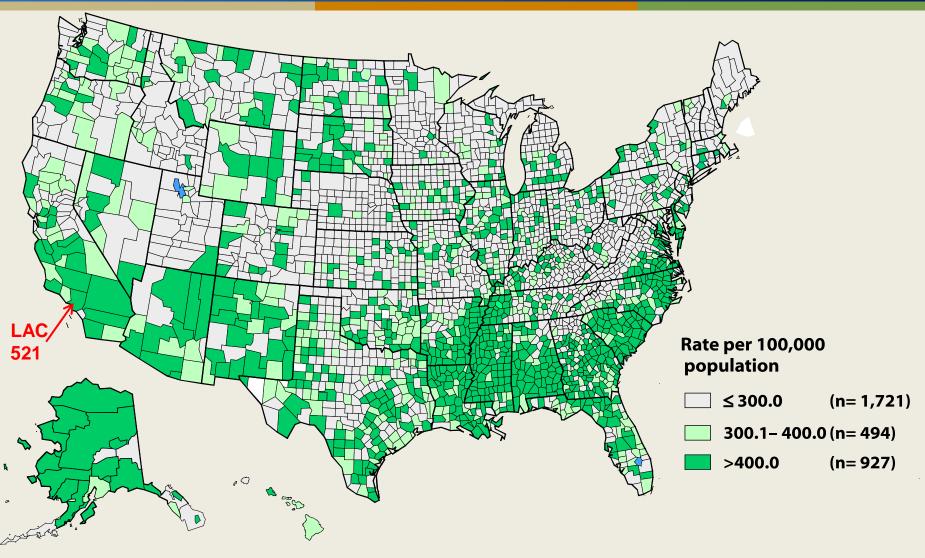


#### **US STD Surveillance Data**



#### Chlamydia—Rates by County, United States, 2012

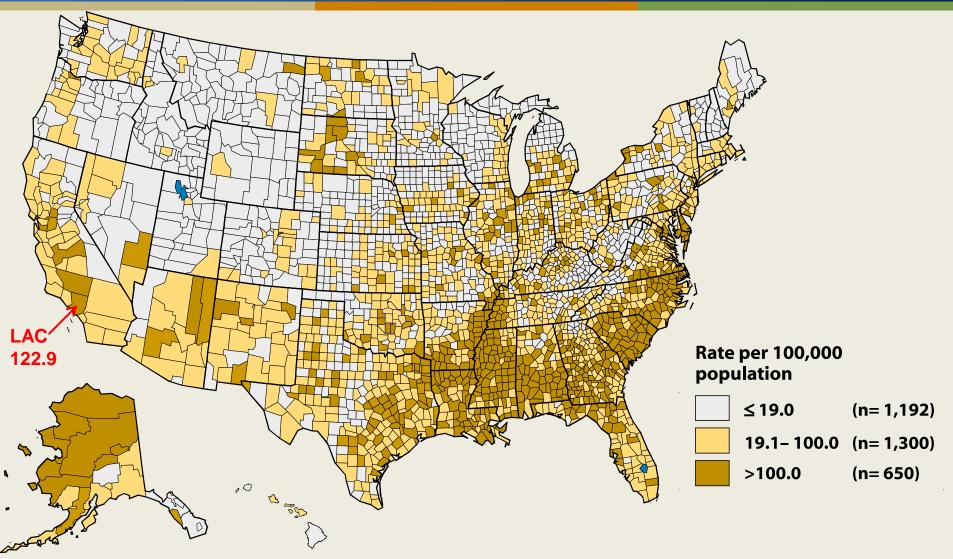




**NOTE:** The total rate of chlamydia for the United States and outlying areas (Guam, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands) was 453.5 per 100,000 population.

#### **Gonorrhea**—Rates by County, United States, 2012

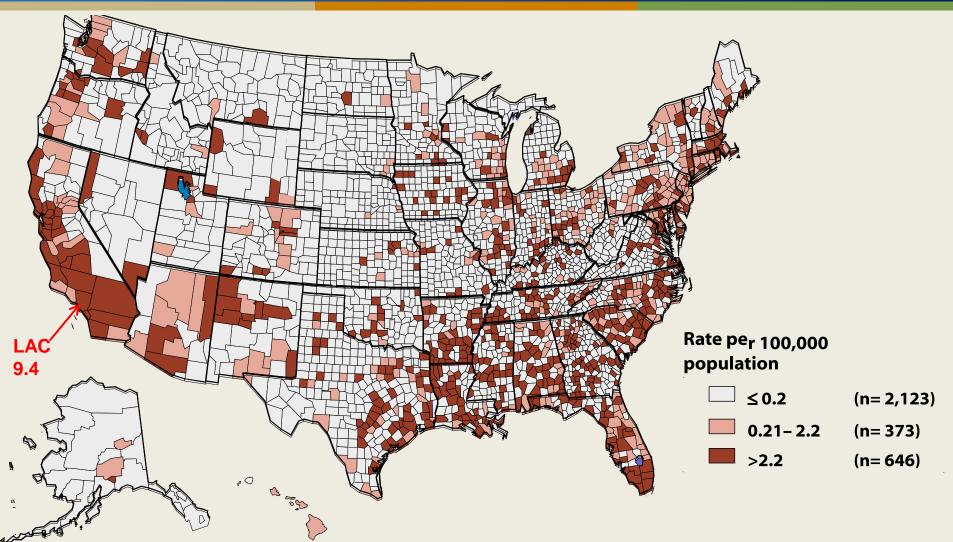




**NOTE:** The total rate of gonorrhea for the United States and outlying area (Guam, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands) was 106.3 per 100,000 population.

### Primary and Secondary Syphilis—Rates by County, United States, 2012



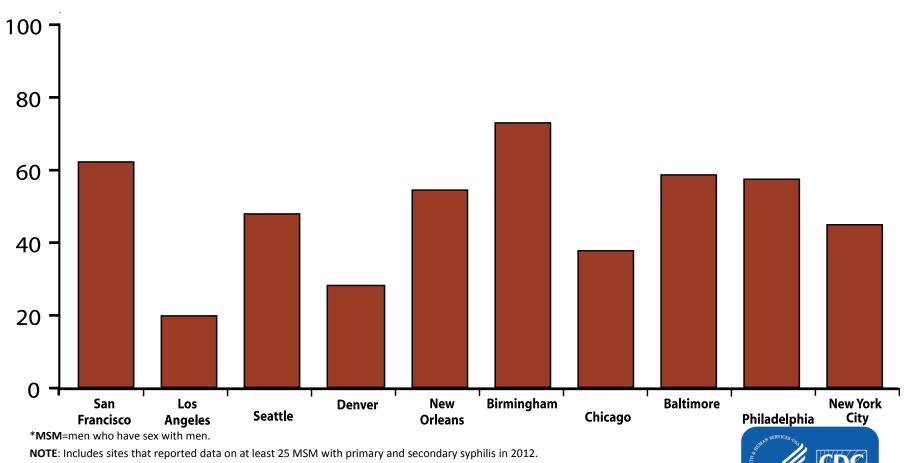


**NOTE:** The total rate of primary and secondary syphilis for the United States and outlying areas (Guam, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands) was 5.1 per 100,000 population.



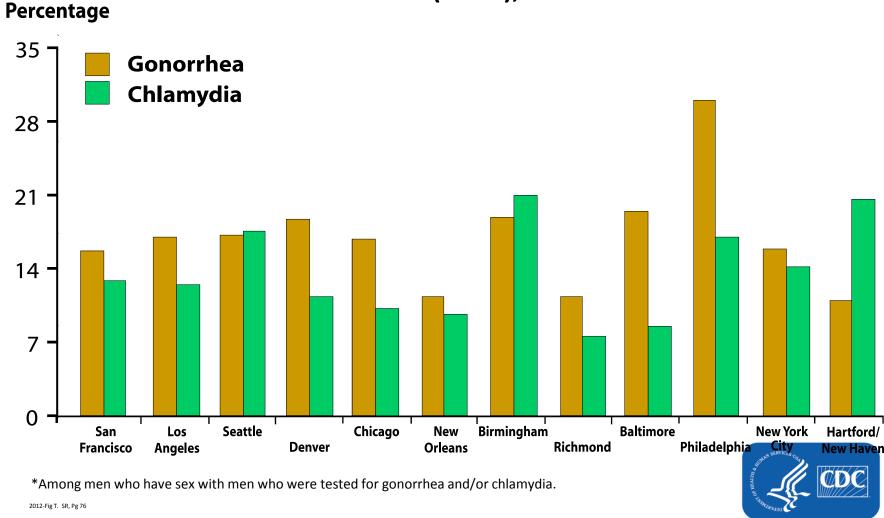
# Primary and Secondary Syphilis and HIV—Proportion of MSM\* Attending STD Clinics with Primary and Secondary Syphilis who are Co-infected with HIV, STD Surveillance Network (SSuN), 2012

#### Percentage



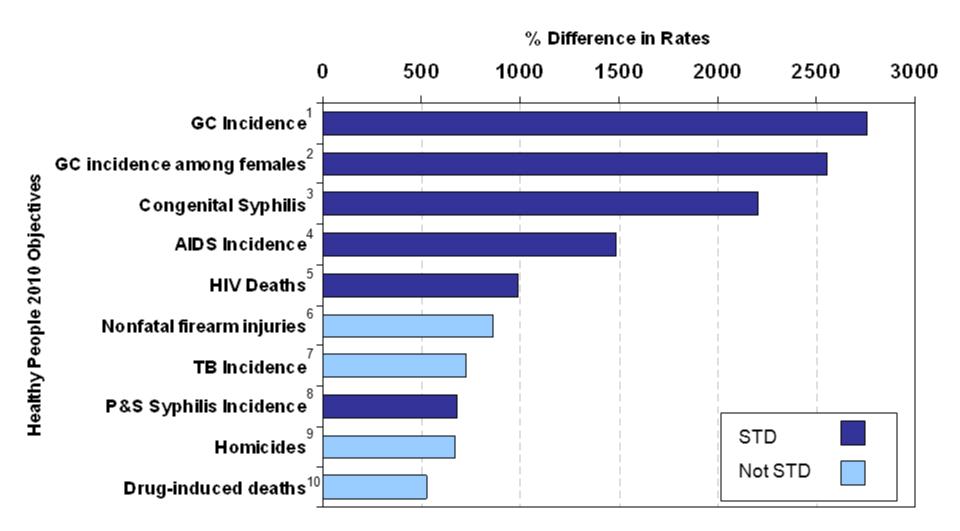


# Gonorrhea and Chlamydia—Proportion of MSM\* Attending STD Clinics Testing Positive for Gonorrhea and Chlamydia, STD Surveillance Network (SSuN), 2012



#### 10 Largest Racial & Ethnic Health Disparities in the U.S. based on Healthy People 2010 Objectives African-American rates compared to lowest rate

(from: Keppel et al, American Journal of Epidemiology, 2007)





<sup>2.</sup> Females aged 15-44, per 100,000 female population (2003)

Age-adjusted rate per 100,000 standard population (2002)





<sup>3.</sup> Per 100,000 live births (2003)

Per 100,000 population aged ≥13 yrs (2003)

<sup>5.</sup> Age-adjusted rate per 100,000 standard population (2002)

Per 100,000 population (2001)

<sup>7.</sup> Per 100,000 population (2003)

<sup>8.</sup> Primary and Secondary Syphilis, per 100,000 population (2003)

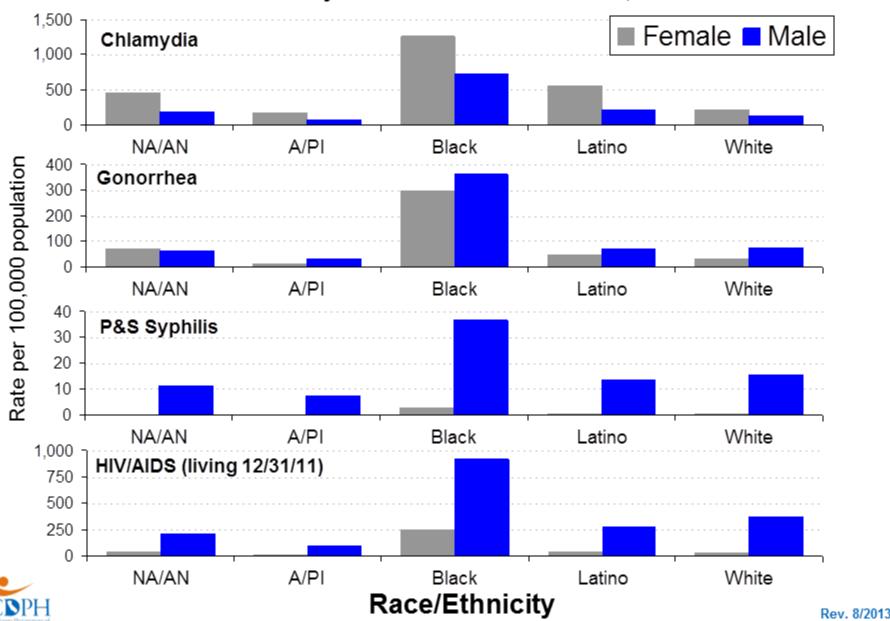
Age-adjusted rate per 100,000 standard population (2002)



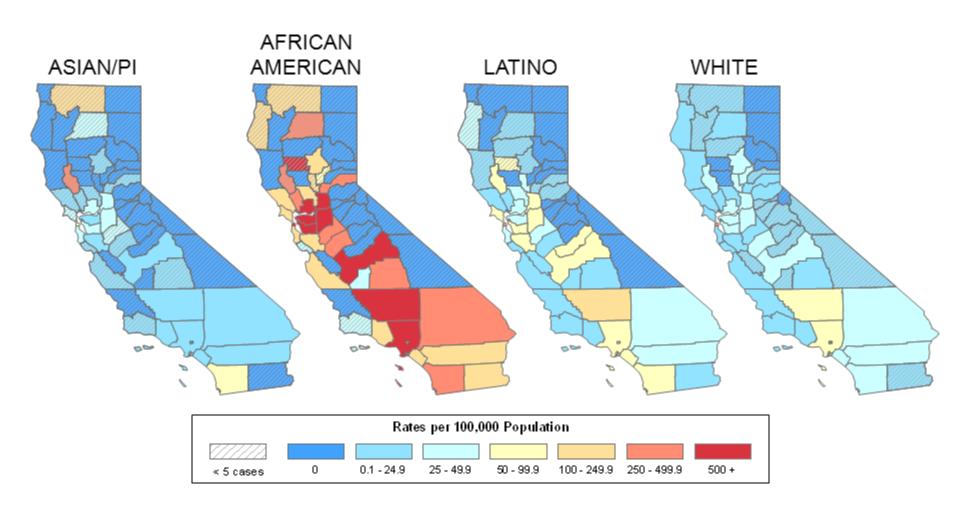
#### **CA STD Surveillance Data**







## Gonorrhea Rates by Health Jurisdiction & Race/Ethnicity California, 2010





Note: Cases with unspecified race have been redistributed based on the ratio of individual races to total known races.

Cases with missing gender have been excluded from the gender-specific redistribution analysis.

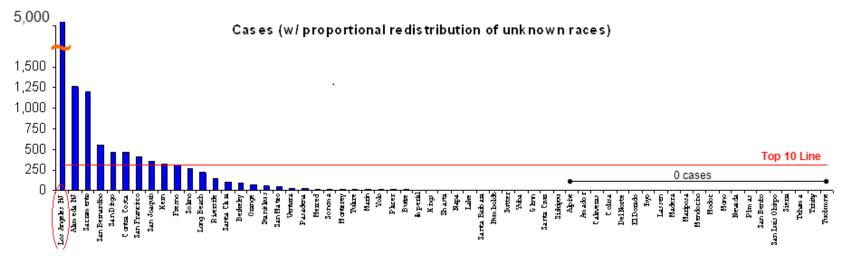
Source: California Department of Public Health, STD Control Branch

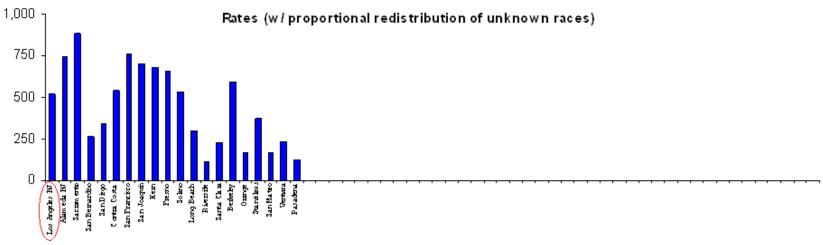


## African American Gonorrhea Cases and Rates by Health Jurisdiction in California, 2010







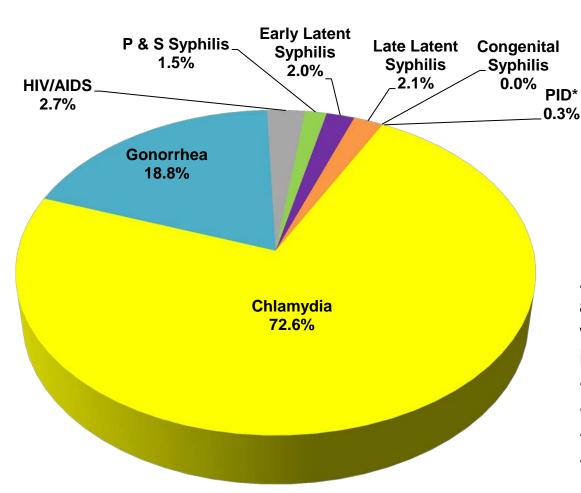






## Reported STD and HIV/AIDS Cases Los Angeles County, 2013





A total of 66,290 STD and HIV/AIDS cases were reported in LAC in 2013:

- 72.6% Chlamydia
- 18.8% Gonorrhea
- 5.6% Syphilis
- 2.7% HIV/AIDS

\*Pelvic Inflammatory Disease (PID) includes Chlamydia, Non-Chlamydia, Gonococcal, and Non-Gonococcal.

Note: Data are reported as of September 2014 and exclude cases of Chlamydia, Gonorrhea, Syphilis, and PID in
Long Beach and Pasadena.

Source: Division of HIV and STD Programs

#### Chlamydia, Gonorrhea, P&S Syphilis and HIV Cases <u>Diagnosed and Rates for Selected US Urban Areas, 2012</u>



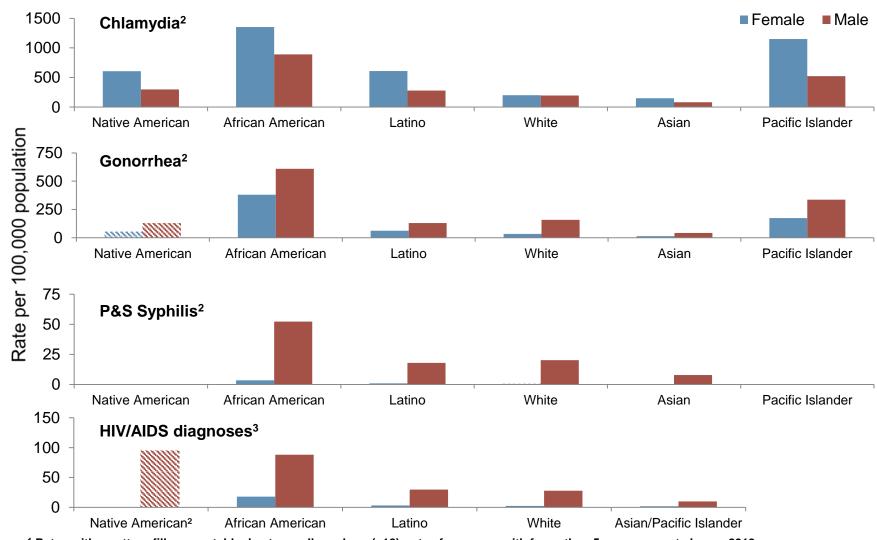
Geographic Area	Chlamydia Rate (n) <sup>1</sup>	Gonorrhea Rate (n) <sup>1</sup>	P&S Syphilis Rate (n) <sup>1</sup>	HIV Rate (n) <sup>1,2</sup>
Los Angeles County, CA <sup>3</sup>	521 (48,461)	123 (11,425)	9 (878)	19 (1,911)
Chicago, IL <sup>4</sup>	1,039 (28,006)	360 (9,715)	21 (577)	37 (1,008)
Houston, TX <sup>5</sup>	836 (17,561)	263 (5,519)	21 (442)	53 (1,114)
King County, WA <sup>5</sup>	357 ( 6,896)	81 (1,560)	12 (223)	15 (292)
Miami-Dade County, FL	387 ( 9,650)	97 (2,412)	14 (348)	50 (1,262)
New York, NY	764 (62,460)	180 (14,747)	12 (996)	38 (3,141)
San Francisco, CA <sup>5</sup>	605 (4,871)	309 (2,486)	61 (489)	51 (413)
Washington, D.C. <sup>4,5</sup>	1,094 (6,584)	427 (2,572)	27 (165)	119 (718)
United States <sup>4</sup>	457 (1,422,976)	108 (334,820)	5 (15,667)	16 (42,181)

- 1. Rate per 100,000 population.
- 2. New HIV diagnoses, regardless of stage of infection.
- 3. Excludes cases of Chlamydia, Gonorrhea and P&S Syphilis in Long Beach and Pasadena.
- 4. 2012 data not available, rates are from 2011. Chicago and U.S. data is from 2012 with the exception of the HIV data which is from 2011.
- 5. Rates not provided in source document, estimated rates were calculated using the 2010 U.S. census population.

**Source: LAC Division of HIV and STD Programs** 

#### Rates of Chlamydia, Gonorrhea, P&S Syphilis and HIV/AIDS by Race/Ethnicity and Gender, LAC 2013<sup>1</sup>





<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Rates with a pattern fill are unstable due to small numbers (<12); rates for groups with fewer than 5 cases are not shown; 2013 data are provisional due to reporting delay.

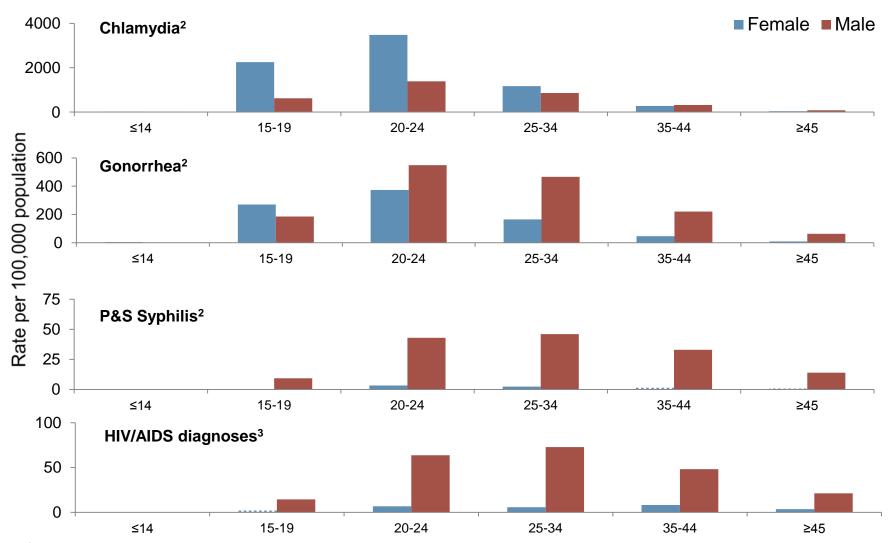
#### Source: Division of HIV and STD Programs

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Data are from STD Casewatch system; excludes cases with unknown race/ethnicity and cases in Long Beach and Pasadena.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Data are from I-HARS system; includes cases in Long Beach and Pasadena.

#### Rates of Chlamydia, Gonorrhea, P&S Syphilis and HIV/AIDS by Age and Gender, LAC 2013<sup>1</sup>





<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Rates with a pattern fill are unstable due to small numbers (<12); rates for groups with fewer than 5 cases are not shown; 2013 data are provisional due to reporting delay.

#### **Source: Division of HIV and STD Programs**

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Data are from STD Casewatch system; excludes cases with unknown race/ethnicity and cases in Long Beach and Pasadena.

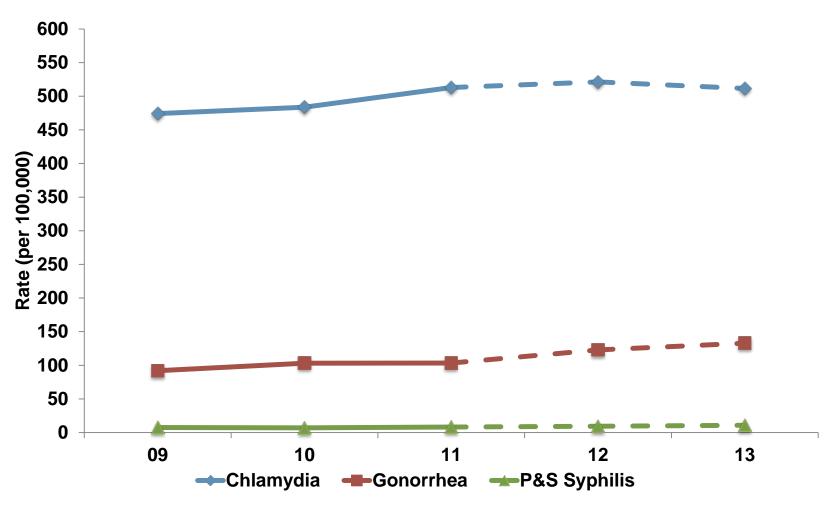
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Data are from I-HARS system; includes cases in Long Beach and Pasadena.



Chlamydia, Gonorrhea and Syphilis (P&S and EL) Rates by Gender and Race/Ethnicity, LAC, 2009-2013

#### Chlamydia, Gonorrhea and P&S Syphilis Rates, Los Angeles County, 2009-2013<sup>1</sup>

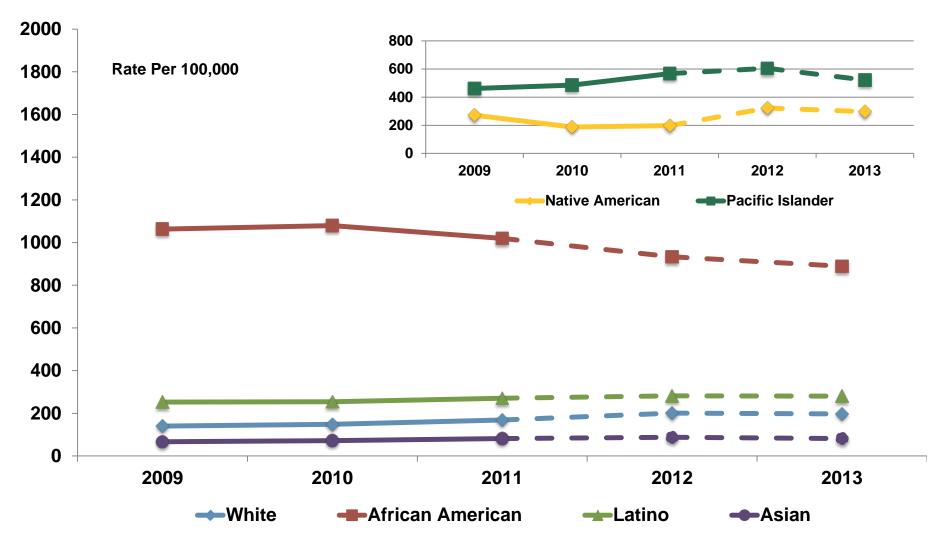




<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Data are from STD Casewatch as of 07/25/2014; excludes cases in Long Beach and Pasadena; 2011-2013 data are provisional due to reporting delay.

#### Chlamydia Rates Among Males by Race/Ethnicity, LAC 2009-2013<sup>1</sup>

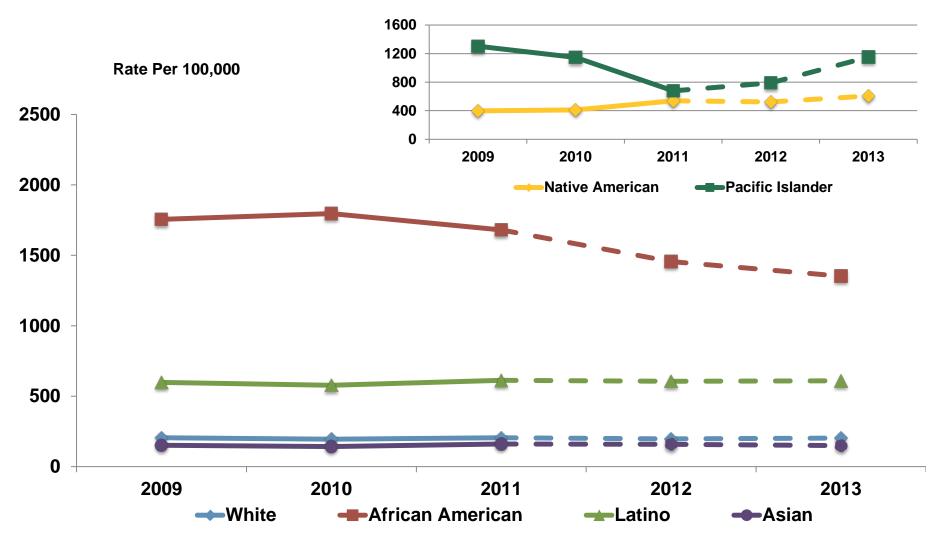




<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Data are from STD Casewatch as of 07/25/2014; excludes cases with unknown race/ethnicity and cases in Long Beach and Pasadena; rates for groups with fewer than 5 cases are not shown; rates for API and NA may be unstable due to small numbers. 2011-2013 data are provisional due to reporting delay.

#### Chlamydia Rates Among Females by Race/Ethnicity, LAC 2009-2013<sup>1</sup>

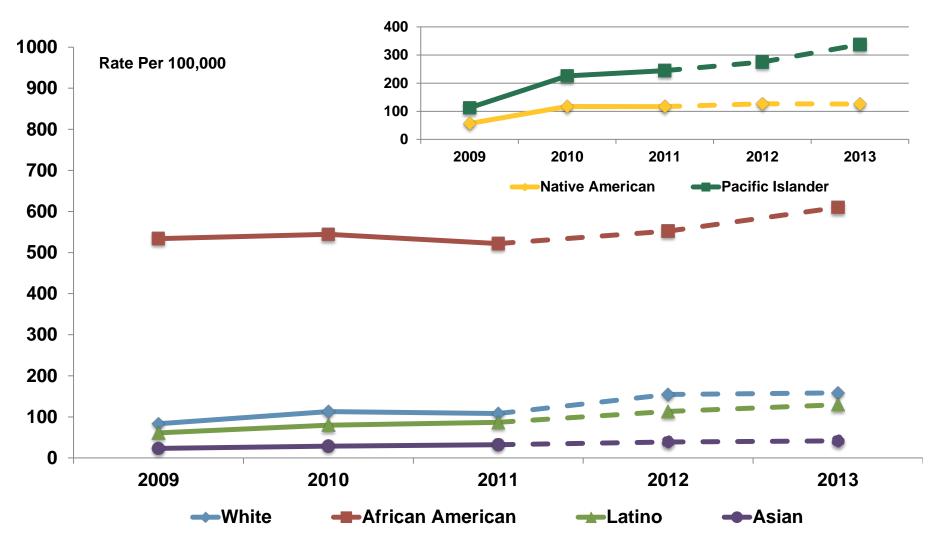




<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Data are from STD Casewatch as of 07/25/2014; excludes cases with unknown race/ethnicity and cases in Long Beach and Pasadena; rates for groups with fewer than 5 cases are not shown; rates for API and NA may be unstable due to small numbers. 2011-2013 data are provisional due to reporting delay.

### **Gonorrhea Rates Among Males by Race/Ethnicity, LAC 2009-2013**<sup>1</sup>

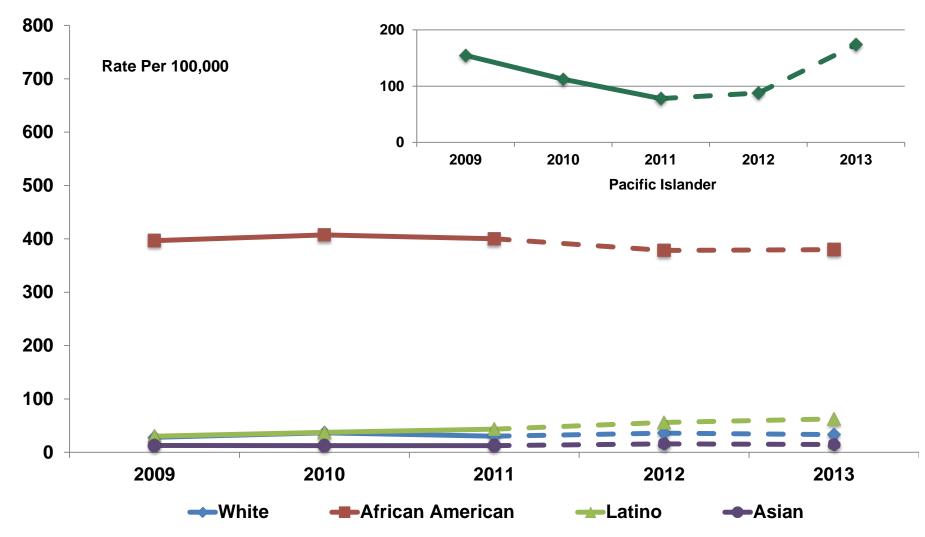




<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Data are from STD Casewatch as of 07/25/2014; excludes cases with unknown race/ethnicity and cases in Long Beach and Pasadena; rates for groups with fewer than 5 cases are not shown; rates for API and NA may be unstable due to small numbers. 2011-2013 data are provisional due to reporting delay.

#### Gonorrhea Rates Among Females by Race/Ethnicity, LAC 2009-2013<sup>1</sup>

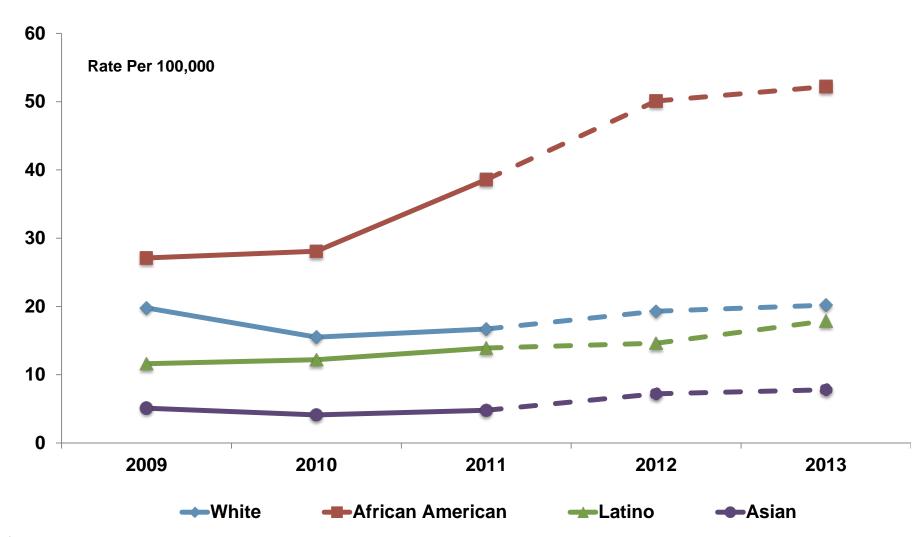




<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Data are from STD Casewatch as of 07/25/2014; excludes cases with unknown race/ethnicity and cases in Long Beach and Pasadena; rates for groups with fewer than 5 cases are not shown; rates for API and NA may be unstable due to small numbers. 2011-2013 data are provisional due to reporting delay.

### P&S Syphilis Rates Among Males by Race/Ethnicity, LAC 2009-2013<sup>1</sup>

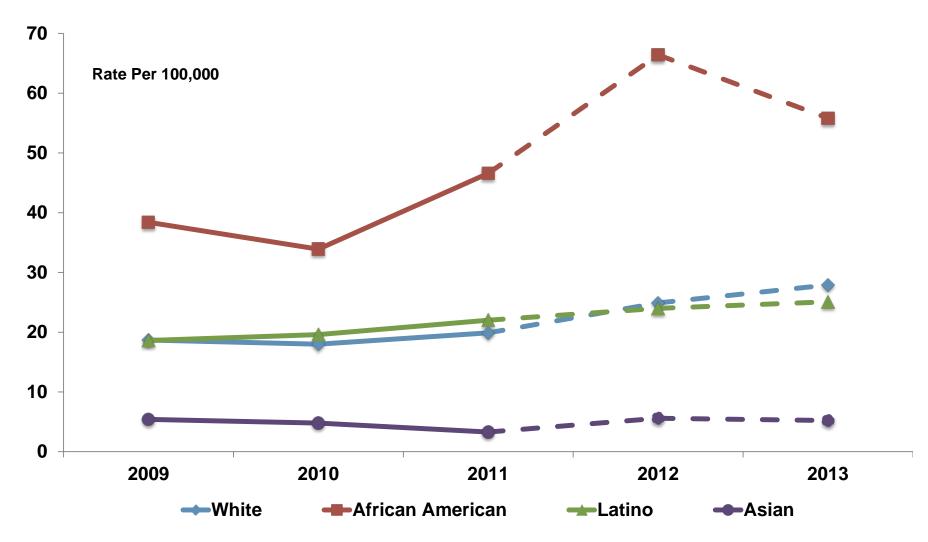




<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Data are from STD Casewatch as of 07/25/2014; excludes cases with unknown race/ethnicity and cases in Long Beach and Pasadena; rates for groups with fewer than 5 cases are not shown; rates for API and NA may be unstable due to small numbers. 2011-2013 data are provisional due to reporting delay.

## Early Latent Syphilis Rates Among Males by Race/Ethnicity, LAC 2009-2013<sup>1</sup>

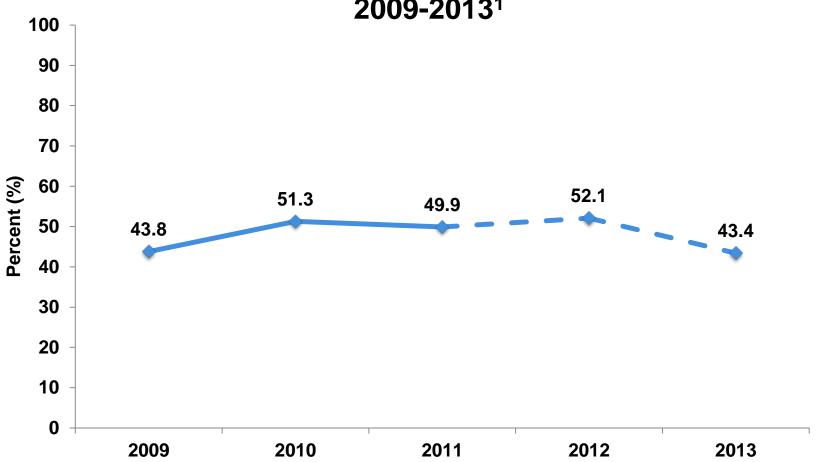




<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Data are from STD Casewatch as of 07/25/2014; excludes cases with unknown race/ethnicity and cases in Long Beach and Pasadena; rates for groups with fewer than 5 cases are not shown; rates for API and NA may be unstable due to small numbers. 2011-2013 data are provisional due to reporting delay.



# Proportion of MSM and MSMW with Primary and Secondary Syphilis who are Co-infected with HIV, LAC, 2009-2013<sup>1</sup>



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Data are from STD Casewatch as of 09/26/2014; excludes cases in Long Beach and Pasadena; 2011-2013 data are provisional due to reporting delay; sexual orientation is based on self-report; all HIV cases are confirmed.

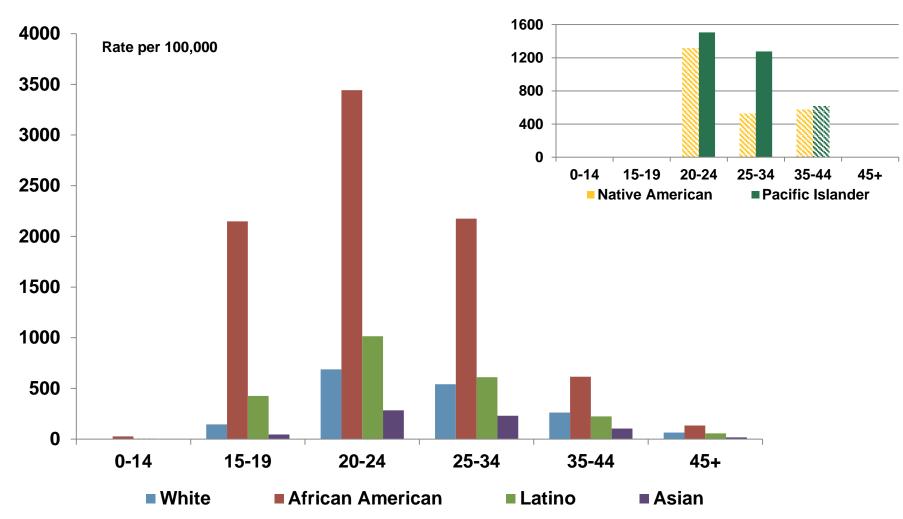


Chlamydia, Gonorrhea and P&S Syphilis Rates by Age, Race/Ethnicity and Gender, LAC, 2013



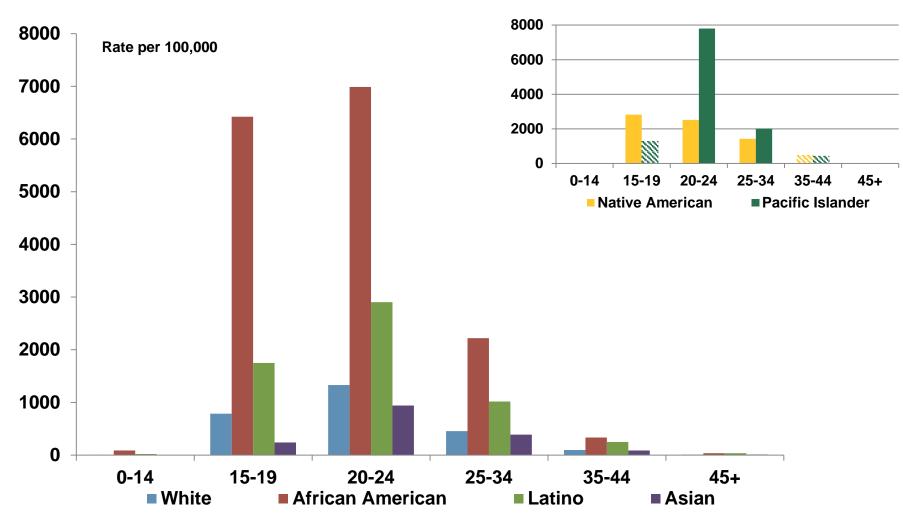
#### Chlamydia Rates for Males by Age Group & Race/Ethnicity, Los Angeles County, 2013<sup>1</sup>





#### Chlamydia Rates for Females by Age Group & Race/Ethnicity, Los Angeles County, 2013<sup>1</sup>

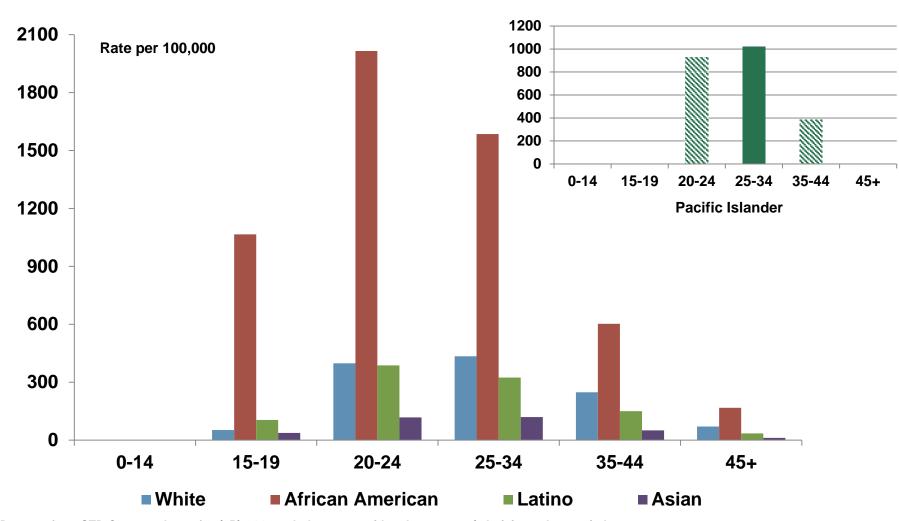




<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Data are from STD Casewatch as of 07/25/2014; excludes cases with unknown race/ethnicity and cases in Long Beach and Pasadena; 2013 data are provisional due to reporting delay. Rates with a pattern fill are unstable due to small numbers (<12); rates for groups with fewer than 5 cases are not shown.

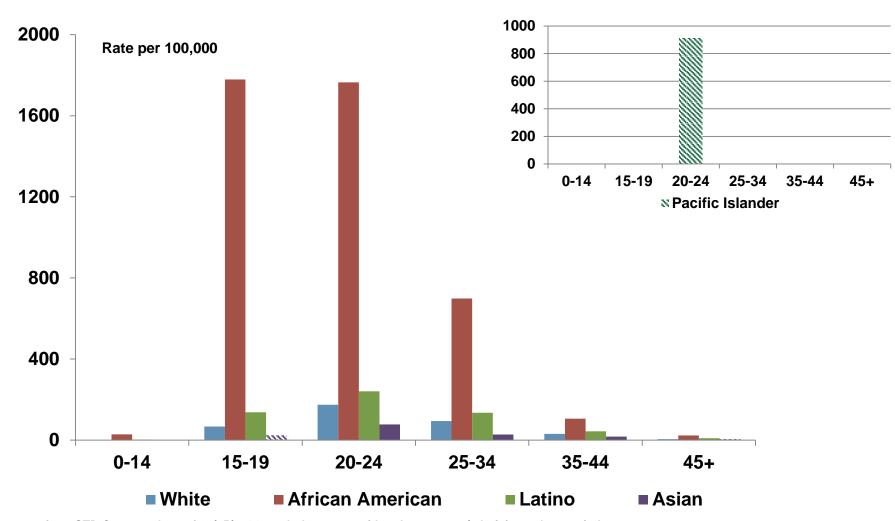
#### Gonorrhea Rates for Males by Age Group & Race/Ethnicity, Los Angeles County, 2013<sup>1</sup>





#### Gonorrhea Rates for Females by Age Group & Race/Ethnicity, Los Angeles County, 2013<sup>1</sup>

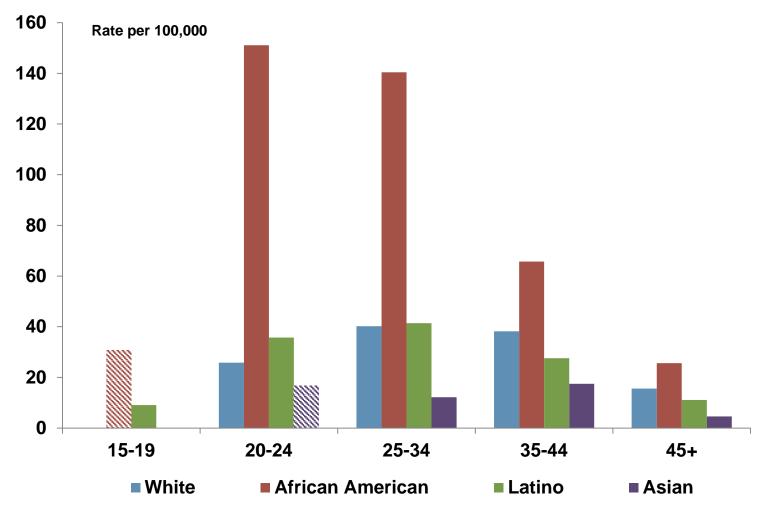




#### Primary & Secondary Syphilis Rates for Males by Age Group & Race/Ethnicity, Los Angeles County, 2013<sup>1</sup>



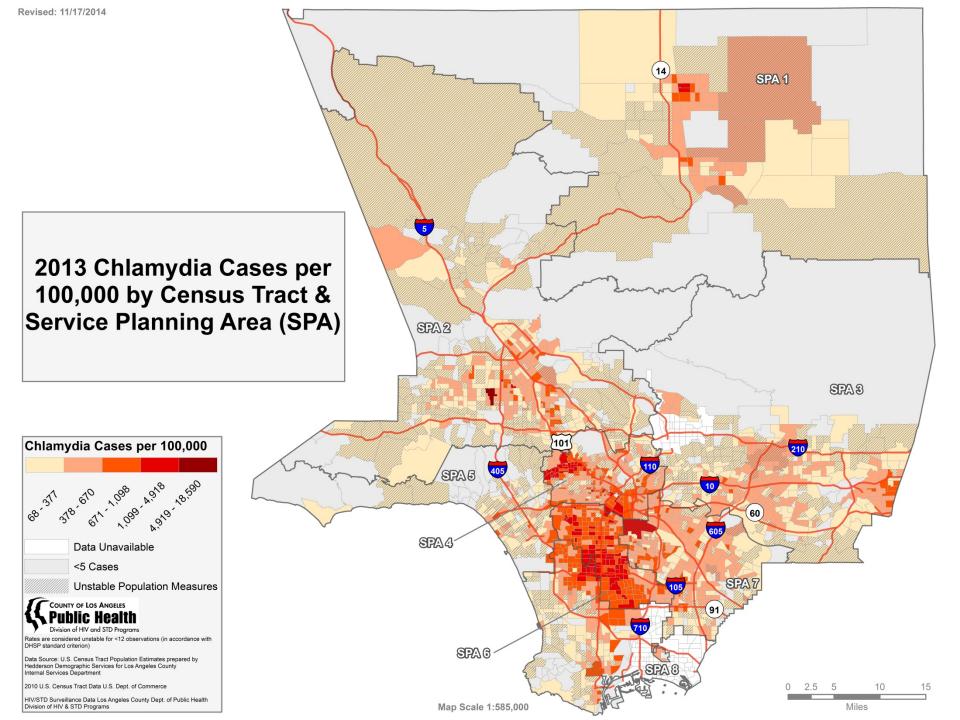


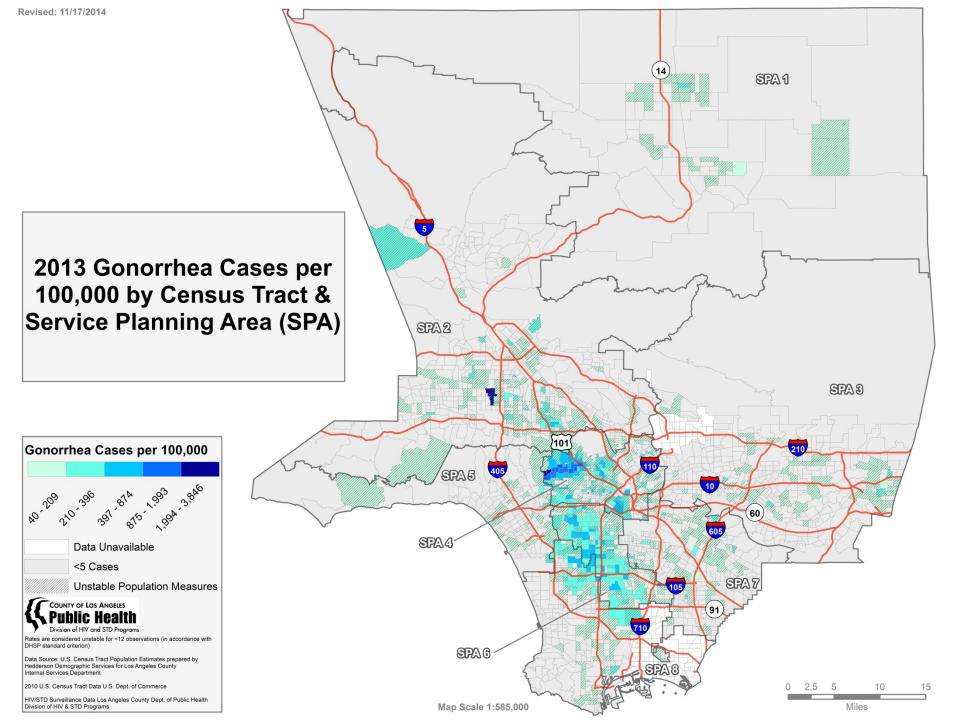


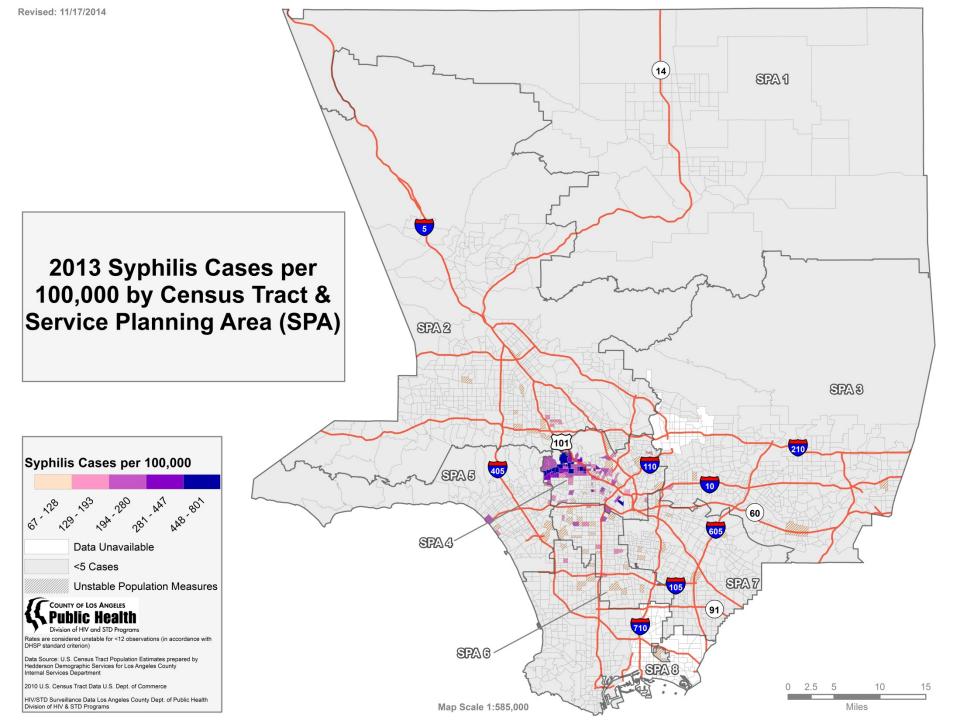


Chlamydia, Gonorrhea and P&S Syphilis Rates and New Cases by SPA and Zipcode, LAC, 2013









#### Chlamydia, Gonorrhea, P&S Syphilis, and HIV Rates and Cases by Service Planning Area (SPA), LAC 2013<sup>1</sup>



Service Planning Area (SPA)	Chlamydia Rate <sup>2</sup> (n)	Gonorrhea Rate <sup>2</sup> (n)	P&S Syphilis Rate <sup>2</sup> (n)	HIV Rate <sup>2</sup> (n)
Antelope Valley (1)	533 (2,086)	100 (389)	5 (18)	8 (32)
San Fernando (2)	352 (7,653)	85 (1,851)	8 (168)	11 (241)
San Gabriel (3)	359 (5,872)	63 (1,029)	4 (71)	9 (152)
Metro (4)	677 (7,719)	301 (3,434)	34 (389)	53 (600)
West (5)	313 (2,024)	84 (545)	8 (49)	13 (81)
South (6)	955 (9,837)	246 (2,539)	11 (115)	23 (235)
East (7)	480 (6,288)	80 (1,050)	7 (98)	11 (143)
South Bay (8)	470 (5,061)	120 (1,288)	8 (86)	18 (272)
Unknown	(1,542)	(360)	(16)	(23)
LAC Total	511 (48,099)	133 (12,486)	11 (1,014)	18 (1,779)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> STD data are from STD Casewatch and exclude cases in Long Beach and Pasadena; HIV data are from the I-HARS system and include cases in Long Beach and Pasadena; 2013 data are provisional due to reporting delay <sup>2</sup> Per 100,000 population

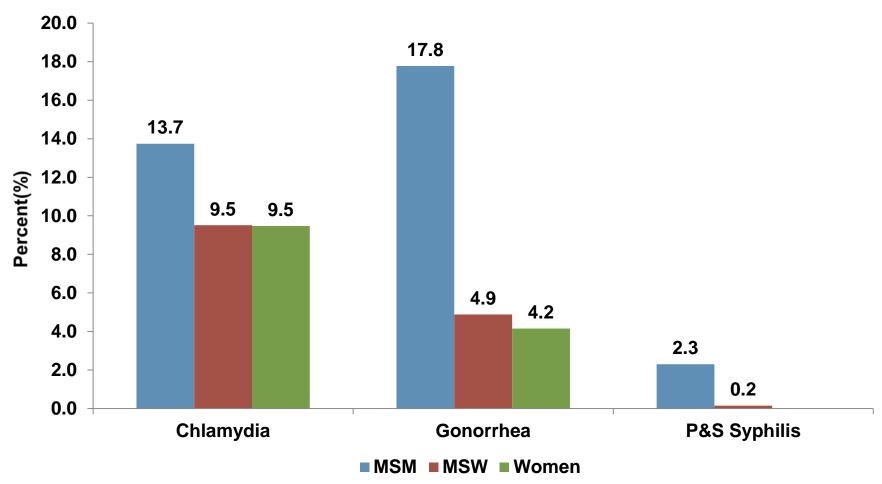
Source: Division of HIV and STD Programs



Chlamydia, Gonorrhea and P&S
Syphilis Positivity among LAC STD
Clinic Patients by Race/Ethnicity
and Gender of Sex Partner, 2013

#### Proportion of MSM, MSW and Women Testing Positive for Chlamydia, Gonorrhea and P&S Syphilis, LAC STD Clinics 2013<sup>1</sup>



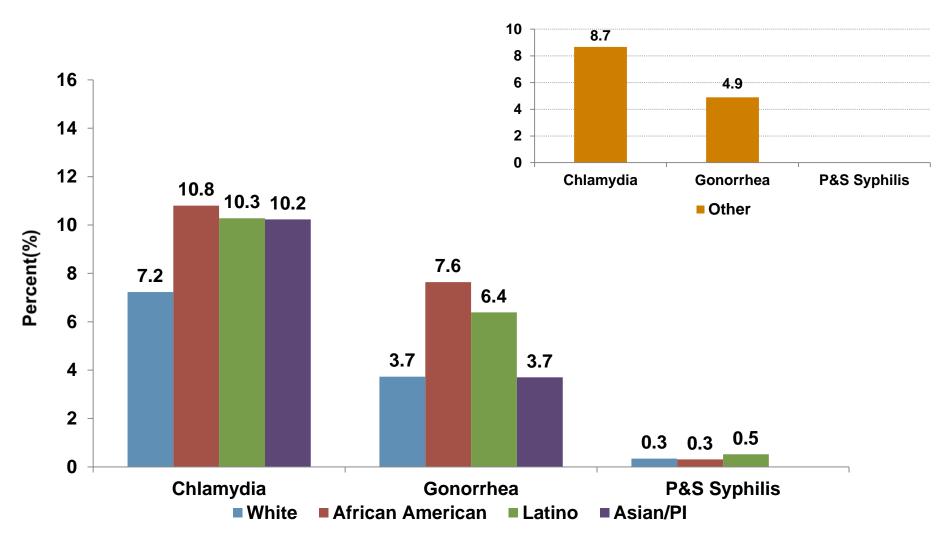


<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes 20,856 persons who were tested for CT; 20,911 for GC and 18,830 for P&S SY in 2013; Rates with a pattern fill are unstable due to small numbers (<12); rates for groups with fewer than 5 cases are not shown.

**Source: Division of HIV and STD Programs** 

# Proportion of STD Clinic Patients Testing Positive for Chlamydia, Gonorrhea and P&S Syphilis, by Race/Ethnicity, LAC STD Clinics 2013<sup>1</sup>



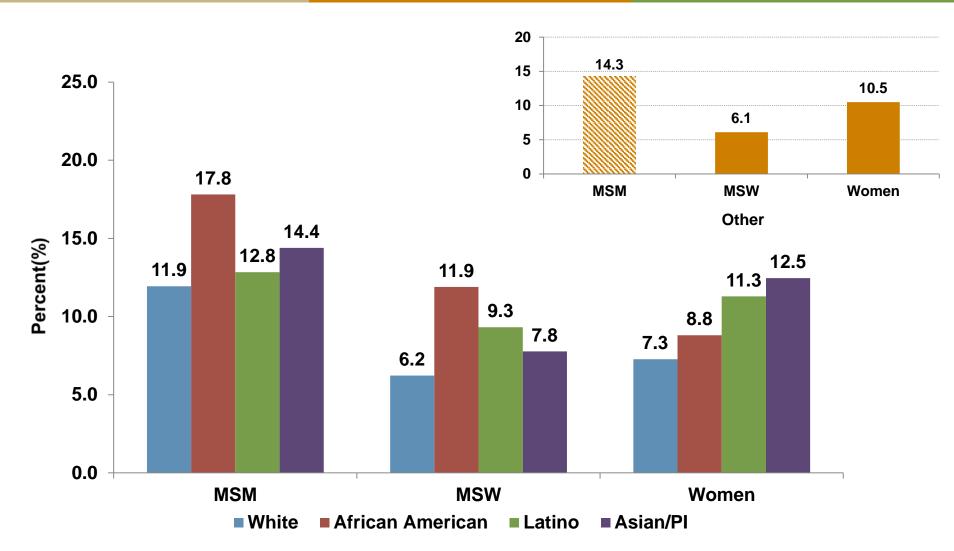


<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes 20,856 persons who were tested for CT; 20,911 for GC and 18,830 for P&S SY in 2013; Rates with a pattern fill are unstable due to small numbers (<12); rates for groups with fewer than 5 cases are not shown.

#### Proportion of MSM, MSW and Women Testing Positive for Chlamydia by Race/Ethnicity, LAC STD Clinics 2013<sup>1</sup>





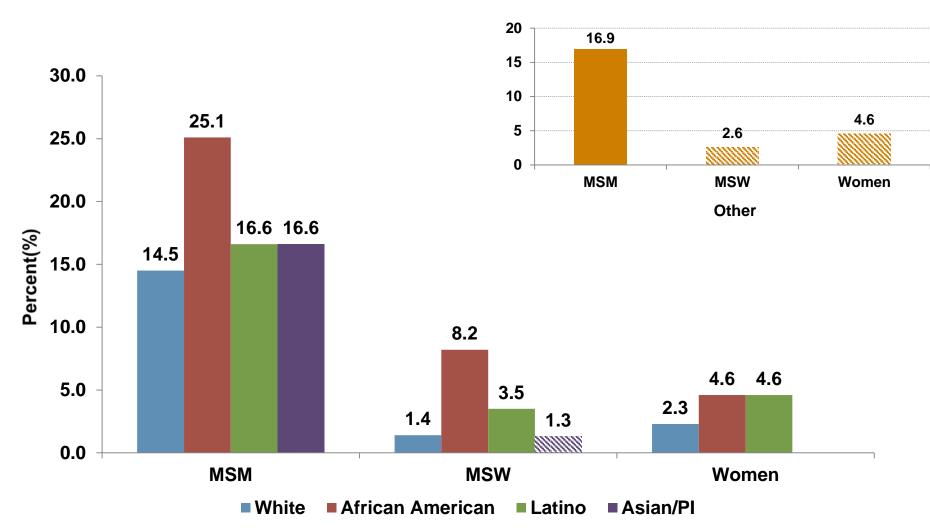


<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes 20,856 persons who were tested for CT; 20,911 for GC and 18,830 for P&S SY in 2013; Rates with a pattern fill are unstable due to small numbers (<12); rates for groups with fewer than 5 cases are not shown.

#### Proportion of MSM, MSW and Women Testing Positive for Gonorrhea by Race/Ethnicity, LAC STD Clinics 2013<sup>1</sup>



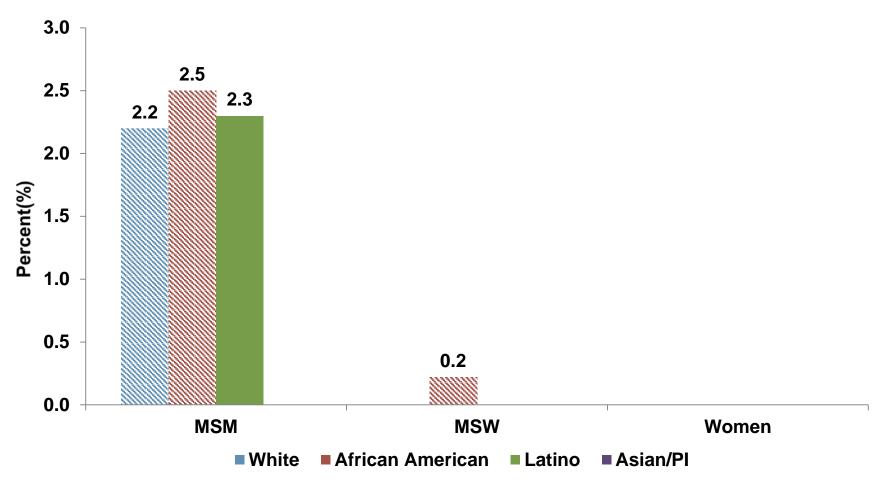




<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes 20,856 persons who were tested for CT; 20,911 for GC and 18,830 for P&S SY in 2013; Rates with a pattern fill are unstable due to small numbers (<12); rates for groups with fewer than 5 cases are not shown.







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